

THE ENGINE ROOM

Nkọwaonwe ogbaraohuu na najiria: ebe
mgbadoukwu nlebaanya

<https://www.digitalid.theengineerroom.org>

Ederede a gbadoro ukwu na nchocha nke ndi Engine Room chikowara, site na nkwado Omidyar Network, Open Society Foundations na Yoti Foundation site na Oktoba 2018 to Dizemba 2019.

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Mmalite

N'afọ 2019 ka ndị 'Engine Room' na ndi nchọcha si Najjiria lebara anya n'ihe gbasara usoro nkọwaonwe ogbaraohu na mpaghara ise. Mbunuuche nchọcha a bụ iji ghotamie n'ezie mmetuta usoro nkọwaonwe ogbaraohu nwere n'ebe ndi bi ma na-arụ ọrụ n'ime obodo nọ.

Nchọcha anyi na Najjiria gbadoro ukwu n'okpuruokpu ajujuronu isii nke a juru ndi si n'Abuja eweta ozi nakwa intanet, tinyekwara ajujuronu na mkparitauka anyi na ndi otu nlekwasanya si n'agburu di icheiche: nke gunyere ndiodachi chupuru n'ulo ha, ndiolusi, ndi bi n'obodo emepeghi emepe na obodo mepere emepe, nakwuzi otu di icheiche na-ebu agha maka odimma ndi mmadu. Achikowara mmalite nchọcha a site n'onwa Februwari rue n'Epel nke afọ 2019. Ihe niile ekwuputara ebe a sitere n'ajuuronu agbara ndi na-eweta ozi nakwa mkparitauka otu nlekwasanya di icheiche enwetara k'ejere oru nchọcha n'oge a. E nwere ike inwete ozi ndi ozọ gbasara usoro nchọcha a n'akuko mba.1

Mbunuuche oru nchọcha a bụ iji ghot ahamiihe ndi mmadu di icheiche, o bughị iji gosiputa ndi bi n'obodo e jiri mee nchọcha. Anyi agaghi eji ahamiihe otu onye si na o bu ka onodu si di, n'agbanyeghi na oge ufodu ndi niile a gbara ajujuronu na-enwe ahamiihe ndi ozọ nwere n'otu ihe, mana ahamiihe obula na-eme ka anyi mata etu akurungwa ogbaraohu na ihe ndi ozọ so ya si emetuta ndi mmadu di icheiche.

Usoro Nkọwaonwe Ogbaraohu

Ko odi ugbu a, o pekata mpe ulo oru goomenti etiti di iri na ato na imirikiti ulo oru goomenti steeti na-arụ ọrụ nkọwaonwe ogbaraohu na Najjiria. Ulo oru obula na-anata otu udi ozi nkọwaonwe n'aka ndi mmadu, nke na-ebute aruchaa arugharia n'etiti ndi otu oru goomenti ma mee ka goomenti na-emefu oké ego. N'agbanyeghi na goomenti Najjiria nwere ebumnobi imako ulo oru ndi a niile kemgbe afọ 2014, agamnihu ya na-akpu akpu. Mmeputa kaadi mbu ya, nke a na-akpokari 'eID', mebiri n'ihu nruko oru ya na MastaKaadi, bu nke ndi mmadu katoro na o bu ichu nta ego nke na-egosi njama nwaafọ obodo.2 N'Oktoba 2019, naani ndi Najjiria di percenti iri na itoolu bu ndi denyerela aha ha maka kaadi nkọwaonwe ogbaraohu emeputara ka o nochie anya 'usoro kaadi nkọwaonwe silo.3

¹Lee Injin Ruom. (2020). Nghotami ahamiihe ndi mmadu ka o siri metuta Kaadi Nkọwaonwe dijitalu: Mkpasa metutara otutu mba.

²See, for example, Branding Nigeria: MasterCard-backed I.D. is also a debit card and a passport, by Alex Court (2014, September 25), *CNN*. Available at:

<http://edition.cnn.com/2014/09/25/business/branding-nigeria-mastercard-backed-i-d/index.html>. And Nigeria's Orwellian biometric ID is brought to you by MasterCard, by Siobhan O'Grady (2014, September 3), *Foreign Policy*. Available at:

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2014/09/03/nigerias-orwellian-biometric-id-is-brought-to-you-by-mastercard/>

³Sanni, K. (2019, October 20). National ID card is free, but only 19% Nigerians are registered. *Premium Times*. <https://allafrica.com/stories/201910210021.html>

Iji nweta ọtụtụ mmadụ, ụlọ ọrụ commission ala anyị na-ahụ maka nlekọta ihe banyere nkọwaonwe ala anyị, 'National ID Management Commission (NIMC)' site na ndonyereukwu ụlọakụ mbaụwa n' imeputa ngwaọrụ ga-enye aka mee ka kaadi nkọwaonwe rue onye ọbụla aka site n' inabata enyemaka ndịọrụ goọmenti na ndịọrụ keonwe dịka ndị ha na 'NIMC' na-arụkọ ọrụ ndebanyeaha. Ọnye ọrụ ụlọakụ mbaụwa esi n' ọnyụ ya nweta ọzi kwuru:

Ihe nke a putara bụ na ! gaa idebanye SIM kaadi gi ma ọ bụrụ na I nwebughi kaadi nkọwaonwe, n'ótù usoro ndeba aha ahụ, a ga-edenye aha gi maka kaadi nkọwaonwe. Etu ahụ ka ọ dịkwa n' ụlọakụ. Iji maa atụ, n' ihe gbasara mmekọrịta mmadụ na ibe ya, ọbụladi n' ahụike.

Ebumnoobi ndi goọmenti Naijiria bụ iji kaadi 'NIMC' wee mee ọtụtụ ihe, nke gụnyere "nchekwa mmekọrịta intaneti, ihe gbasara ego, ikwu ụgwọ site n'uzo ọgbaraohụ, ego ezumiikenka, ọrụ niile metụtara ọrụugbo, nlekọta ahụike, agụmaakwukwọ, nkuzi akaọrụ na inye ọrụ, mbagide iwu, mgbanwe ihe gbasara ala, nhọputa ndi ọchichị na igu ndi mmadụ ọny".⁴ Ma ndi okenye ma ụmuaka ga-enweta kaadi nkọwaonwe. N'ebe ndebanyeaha, ndi ọrụ na-anata ndi mmadụ ụsa gbasara onwe ha, foto ha na mbinye mkpisiaka iri tupu e nye ndi gbara afọ iri na isii wee gbagobe ihe akpọrọ "microprocessor chip-based general multi-purpose identity card"⁵ ya na akara nkọwaonwe Naijiria (national identification number (NIN)).

Ahụmiihe Ndi Mmadu

Ajujụony na otu nlekwasanya ndi ahụ e mere na Naijiria n' ọnwá Febrwarị rue Eprel 2019 mere ka a mata ahụmiihe ndi mmadụ jiri ngwaọrụ ndi ahụ akowara nwegasiri. Ebe ọ bụna e meela ntakiri nchọcha n' ahụmiihe ndi mmadụ ji nkọwaonwe ọgbaraohụ a ruo ọrụ, nchọcha nkowada a bara uru maka iji ghotá ahụmiihe ụfodu mmadụ n'ezie. Ụfodu ahụmiihe ndi a nwere ike igosi adimiiche n' ihe a gwara ọhaneze ma dikwa mkpa ighota na mmadụ niile bi na Naijiria enweghi otu udi ahụmiihe. Mbunuuche anyi gbasara ihe omumu a bu ka ọ buri okwu akpunaony mgbe a na-eme mkparitauka ozurumbaony maka uzo a ga-esi gbochie nsogbu di na nkowonwe ọgbaraohu.

Ndi Ohaobodọ Amataghị Maka Ya Nke Oma:

Ndi mmadụ a gbara ajujụ na Naijiria kwuru na ha amakebeghi ọrụ nkowonwe ọgbaraohu na aru, ya mere e ji nata ọtụtụ njiede nakwa etu e si echekwa ya. Nchọcha anyi a gosiri na ndebaaha maka NIMC nke kaadi nkowonwe nkowonwe abaghị uba n' ihi na ọtụtụ mmadụ amaghị uru kaadi ahụ bara. Ọtụtụ oge, ndi debara aha ha mere nke a n' ihi na ha enweghi ike inweta ihe ụfodu n' ihi enweghi NIN maobu n' ihi na ha huru ndi kwu n' ahiri, n' ebe ndi ụgworu ha pere mpe no okachasi ebe ndi odachi chupuru n' ulu, nwere olileanya inweta ihe nrite dika nri maobu itiaknobi.

⁴ National ID Management Commission. (2017 June). A strategic roadmap for developing digital identification in Nigeria.

https://www.nimc.gov.ng/docs/reports/strategicRoadmapDigitalID_Nigeria_May2018.pdf

⁵ The World Bank. (2016). ID4D - Country diagnostic: Nigeria.

<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/136541489666581589/pdf/113567-REPL-Nigeria-ID4D-Diagnostics-Web.pdf>

N'iganiihu, ụfọdụ ndiọzaajụjụonụ kwuru na ndi goṅmenti choro ka ndi mmadu debaa aha ha na-atufughi oge ma na-eyi ha egwu na ha ga-ejide akwukwo di ha oke mkpa iji hu na ha debara aha ha. Otu ozaajujujonu kwuru na "E yiri anyi egwu na o buru n' anyi enweghi kaadi nkowaonwe, na anyi agaghị enwe ike imeghari paspootu mbaụwa anyi, ya mere anyi ji gaa debaa aha". Ha gwara anyi na o bu iyi egwu a mere otutu ndi Naijiria jiri gaa n'ihu iji mezue usoro ndeba aha ha.

Achochaghị Ntuta Alo Ndi Ohaobodo

Atumatu mmeputa na itinye nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu nke uloku mbaụwa na goṅmenti Naijiria n'oru kwara mkpa o di ime ka ndi ohaobodo sonye, tinyere iwebata atumatu ndi onu na-eru n'okwu okachasi ndi goṅmenti steeti, "ha na ndi ohaobodo idi na-enwe mkparitauka oge niile" tinyere "inwe mkparitauka n'etiti ha na ndi enweghi nchekwa".⁶ Ebe ụfọdụ ndi a gbara ajujujonu kwuru na ha nuru maka kaadi nkowaonwe ohuu ahụ n'ihe onyonyoo nakwa redio, otutu ndiọzaajujujonu na otu nlekwasanya gosiri na ha amaghị ihe obula banyere ntutaalo ndi ohaobodo.

Otu n'ime otu nlekwasanya ndi nwere olusi anula maka nzuko uloku mbaụwa (ndi uloku mbaụwa kwetara na ha na ndiolusi kpara) mana ha amaghị onye obula bjara yabu nzuko . Onyendu otu a kwuru, "o buru na a nuru olu anyi ma o bu n' anyi sonyere ha na nzuko, o nwere ike ndina nakwa usoro mmeputa ya a gaghị eri mperi. Onweghi ihe gosiri na o bu nke anyi". O buru na e nweghi nnabata, ndi mmadu agaghị ahụ ihe mere ha ga-eji debaa aha, obuladi ndi debara aha anaghị ahụ uru kaadi nkowaonwe ahụ bara.

E nweghi mmuo na "o bu nke anyi" bu nnukwu nsogbu uloru goṅmenti bu n'obi idebanye aha o peka mpe nde nari mmadu abuo . N'ezie, ndi mmadu kariri puku nari asaa debarala aha ha ewerebeghi kaadi ha.⁷ Ahumiihe a gosiri mkpa o di ime ka ndi ohaobodo mata banyere ntuziaka e nwegasiri. Ndi mmadu ka nwekwara ike inweta nzaghachi ma ha hu na e lebaghi mkpa ha anya n'uju, mana obi ga-aka sie ha ike n'usoro a ma ha hu na ndi omeiwu kpotururu ndi obodo niile, ha ga-enwe okwukwe na a ga-anu mkpesa ha .

Nhahụ Di Na Ndebaaha Na Iji Ya Mee Ihe:

Nhahụ e nwere na Naijiria kara metuta ndi na-eri obere ugwoonwa, ndi bi n'ime obodo na ndiolusi. Ndi niile anyi juru ajuju kwuru na usoro ndebaaha ahụ toro nnukwu ogologo. Ebe ndi ogaranya nwere ike ikwu ndi oru ndebaaha ugwo ka ha bjakwute ha maobu kwuo ugwo, dika ndiọzaajujujonu siri kwuo "maghaa ahiri" n'agbanyeghi na e kwesighi inabata akaazu ndi a, ndi na

⁶ The World Bank. (2018). *Project information document/integrated safeguards data sheet (PID/ISDS)–Nigeria digital identification for development project* (p. 9). <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/501321536599368311/pdf/Concept-Project-Information-Documents-Integrated-Safeguards-Data-Sheet-Nigeria-Digital-Identification-for-Development-Project-P167183.pdf>

⁷Sanni, K. (2019, October 20). National ID card is free, but only 19% Nigerians are registered. *Premium Times*. <https://allafrica.com/stories/201910210021.html>

enweghi ego na-akwu n'ahiri ebe a na-edeba aha otutu awa rue otutu ubochi. Otutu n'ime ndi ozajujonu kwara usoro ndebaaha dika ihe tara nnukwu akpu. O toro ogologo tinyekwara na ndi mmadu na-ejuputa ebe ndebaaha. Ndi mmadu na-akwu n'ahiri otutu ubochi.

Ikwu n'ahiri ogologo ubochi n'ebe ndebaaha na aka esiri ndi si ebe di anya bja ideba aha ike. Ime njem na-ewe ego tinyere na e nwere ike agaghi aga oru. Ozokwa, usoro ndebaaha a na-egbochi nsonye ndi bi n'ime obodo ndi okpukperechi ha na iwu ha gbochiri umunwaanyi ime ihe ufodu. N'agbanyeghi na ego goomenti weputara ga-ezu imere onye obula ma nyekwa aka n'ikesa ya, nchocha anyi gosiri na kaadi nkowaonwe a erubeghi otutu ndi bi n'ime obodo aka.

Otutu ebe ndebaaha bu ebe ndiolusi agaghi aganwu. Otutu onyeisi kwuru na e nyere ya akwukwo fom ndebaaha ka o dee mana o rioro otutu onye n'ime ndi na-eche maka ideba aha ka o deere ya. Otutu nwaanyi olusi koru otu o siri kwugide n'ahiri ebe o gara iweta kaadi ya na enweghi ebe o ga-anu ala. Ka o kariri ihe dika otutu awa, ukwu malitere gbuwe ya mgbu nke mere ka o riu enyemaaka, ma o nweghi onye zara ya n'hi mkpotu ndi mmadu na-eme n'imeulo ahu. Nke a mere ka o tie mkpu iji mee ka ndi ndebaaha gee ya nti. Onye ozu n'ime otutu nlekwaanya na ndi olusi kwuru na o nkekwa otutu udi ahumiihe ahu: "[Ochengwuro]" ndi ngwuro na-eji oche igwe aga ga-agwa gi 'malite na mbata k' anyi na-esi alaghachi azu n'hi otutu mmadu', Onye nti chiri ga-agwa gi na ufodu n'ime ndi ndebaaha na-emeso ha omume di ana; ha anaghi enwe ndidi ka ha ghota". Onye a gara n'ihu kwaa etu o ga-esi ruo ya ma o buru na o di ya n'aka:

Anyi bu ogbenye onuntu, ya mere m gaghi achu ka ndi mmadu bja ugboro ise n'hi na ha choro ideba aha. M ga-agba mbu hu na mgbe obula m huru onye olusi, a ga-ebu uzor hu maka ha n'hi na amaghi m ebe ha siri weta ego ha jiri kwu ugwo ugboala ha jiri bja... M ga-agba mbu hu na mgbe obula a huru onyeolusi ebe ndebaaha, a ga-akpobata ma deba aha ya ka o ghara idi na-etufu ego ibia ebe ndebaaha kwa ubochi.

Ozokwa, e nweere mgbagwoju anya n'imata ihe bu olusi. Akwukwo ndebaaha na-aju ndi mmadu ma ha e nwere olusi mana ha anaghi enye ohere ebe a ga-ekwu udi olusi o bu. Kaadi ahu akowaghi ihe obula maka olusi, nke mere na ndiolusi anyi gbara ajujonu chebere echiche maka nghotahie ndi a. Iji maa atu, onye nti chiri kwara na kaadi ahu a nagh akowara ndi mmadu maka olusi a. A gaara ikpuru ya ebe ndiagha na-enyocha ndi na-eme njem, n'hi na ndiagha chere na o bu otutu n'ime ndi Boko Haram n'hi na o nweghi ike iza ha ajuju ha juru ya. Kaadi ya, nke akowaghi maka olusi ya, abaghiri ya uru n'ebe a. Naani ihe zoro ya bu na otutu onye matara ya putara ozugbo. Odoghi anya ihe mere e ji anara ndiolusi ozi banyere onodu ha mana etu e si eji ya eme ihe ma ogosiputaghi na kaadi ahu maobukwanu anaghi aputa ma a pine ya n'igwe.

N'ikpeazu, anyi gbara otutu ndi na-enwetebeghi kaadi nkowaonwe ka otutu onwa na afu gasiri ajujonu. Otutu nwaanyi onye ndi Boko Haram chupuru n'ulo ya debara aha n'afu 2016 nwere naani mpempe akwukwo gosiri nke a; o ka na-eche kaadi nkowaonwe ya. Onye ozu a manyere igbapu n'ulo ya gwara anyi na mgbe obula o gara iweta kaadi ya na o bughi na komputa anaghi aru oru nke oma, o buru na o nyuru anyu. Ka e mesiri, SIM kaadi ya funahuru ya, nke ga-eme na goomenti agaghi enwe ike ime ka o mata ma kaadi ya puta.

Mgbe o gasiri otutu onwa anyi jiri mecha nchocha anyi, NIMC kwuru na Twita nonwa Oktoba n'afọ 2019 na onye obula ga-akwu puku najra ato maka mmeghari kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohu. ⁸ Onodu di etu a butere iwe na obi ida mba, okachasi n'ebe ndi cherele otutu afo n'enwetaghi kaadi nkowaonwe ha no. ⁹ Nchocha anyi na-egosi otutu uzọ ndebaaha a siri gupu ufodu mmadu, ma ikwu ugwo a e webatara ga-emekwu ka ihe kawanye njo ma mee ka ahaghi nhatanha e nweburu bawanyekwu.

E nweghi Nkwenye N'ih i Amaghi

Ndi anyi gbara ajujuronu na Naijiria siri na o nweghi mgbe e kwutere na nti ha maka ikwenye na usoro a. E chere na naani ibia ebe ndebaaha gosiri na e kwerela. N'ezie, echiche ndi mmadu na obibia ebe ndebaaha aburula nkwenye mere ka o peka mpe otu ozaajujuronu si na nkowa omenchocha nyere maka nkwenye n'ih i omuma dika "ichọ nkwenye puru iche" – ndi a gbara ajujuronu huru 'nkwenye n'ih i omuma' dika ihe puru iche ma na-atokwa ochi n'ih i na a nagh i anatarari ikikere ndi mmadu. Etu a ka o di ebe niile nke na e lebazighi ya anya ozọ.

Nchoputa a gosiri ndiche e nwere n'uzo kacha ndi ozọ mma e si anata njiede. N'ebe niile, a na-ahụ nnata nkwenye dika usoro di mkpa a na-agbaso na nkowaonwe iji kwanyere ikike ndi mmadu ugwu, inata ikike ndi na-edeba aha tupu a nata ha njiam a ga-esoriri, okachasi njiam a banyere ndu ha. N'iganiihu, a ga-asị na a nataghi nkwenye n'ih i omuma bu ya na-ebute "mmuo o bugh i nke anyi" akowarala na mbu. O buru n' usoro e weputara maka kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohu anaghi asopuru ikikere ndi mmadu ma mee ka o buru ha ga-ekpebi ihe a ga-ed e maka ha, o na-emegide mmekorita ntukwasjobi n'etiti ndi mmadu na otu ochichi ma gbochie mmuo nke anyi.

Nchekwa Njiam a

A ga-eji nkowaonwe ogbaraohu Naijiria ruo oru na ngalaba goomenti di icheiche nakwa n'uloruru ndi nkiti di icheiche. Ndi anyi si n'aka ha nweta ozi karia gwara anyi na e nweelarij nnukwu nkesa njiam a na-anataghi ikikere ndi mmadu, tinyere ire otutu njiam a n'etiti otutu uloruru goomenti na uloruru di icheiche okwu ego di n'aka, uloruru ndi nzikoritaozi, na ndjahia ndi ozọ. Otu ozaajuku kwuru, "Ee, ndi ulokwu nwere ozi banyere m... tinyere n' uloruru 'Nigeria Port Authority' nwere ozi banyere anyi".

Otutu ndi otu nlekwasanya kwanyere na e nweghi nchekwa nyere njiam a ha di n'aka goomenti na ndi nkiti, mana ha nyefere ya n'ih i na o nweghi ihe ha ga-emenwu. Otu mpu intaneti si ari elu na Naijiria mere ka ndi mmadu kwenye na ndi oru ulokwu na-enye ndi ohi ohere inweta njiede ha. Otu

⁸ Channels Television. (2019, October 15). Nigerians fume as NIMC attaches N3,000 charges to national ID renewal.

<https://www.channelstv.com/2019/10/15/nigerians-fume-as-nimc-attaches-n3000-charges-to-national-id-renewal/>

⁹ Sahara Reporters. (2019, October 15). Backlash Greets NIMC Announcement Of N5000 For National ID Renewal

<http://saharareporters.com/2019/10/15/backlash-greets-nimc-announcement-n5000-national-id-renewal>

onye n'ime ndi òtù nlekwasanya kwuru, "Echere m na á na-atụ egwu na e nwere ike ikesa ozi a n'ihu na mpụ ıntanet dı na Naijiria akaghi ıga n'ihu ma ọ buru na ha (ndiuru) na ndiohi anaghi aruko".

Etu ọ dı, ndi so n' òtù na-agba mbọ maka ọdımma ndi mmadu gwara anyi na ndi mmadu anaghi ahuta nchekwa njiam a dıka nnukwu ihe. N'ihu oke ubiam dı na Naijiria, o nweghi onye chorọ ima ihe goomenti ji njiam a ya eme. Ihe kacha buru mkpa ha bu etu ha ga-esi dı ndu nye ezinulo ha nri, a huru ihe gbasara nchekwa dıka ihe ndi uwa zuuru okè na-eme. Dıka onye anyi si n'aka ya nweta ozi karıa siri kwu, "[Ndi goomenti] na-anako [njiam a] n'ihu na o nweghi onye na-ekpesa maka iwu nchekwa."

Òtù nlekwasanya na ndi odachi chupuru n'ulo gosiri obiuto ha nwere maka enyemaaka na ohere ha nwetara site na nkowaonwe ogbaraohu ma gosi mmetuta maka nchekwa na ihe mere ndi goomenti na ndi 'World Food Programme' ji anakọ njiam a. Otù nwaanyi kwuru, " Amaghi m ihe e ji ya eme n'ezie. Oge ufodu egwu na-atu m na e ji aha na foto m agwo ogwu, mana ana m ekpere chineke mgbe niile maka nchekwa." Ise foto ugborougboro (naanı maka kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohu) bu nnukwu ihe mgbakasiahu. Mmadu abuo ndi ozo notu otu nlekwasanya kpesara etu ndi mmadu si ese ha foto kwa ubochi ma ha anaghi emezu nkwa ha kwere:

Foto ha na-ese akari akari, mgbe obula ka ha na-ası na ọ buru na ha sechaa foto a na ha ga-akuziri anyi oruka dı ichiche ma bidoro anyi ahia. Ọ buru na ha mesia nke a ha achikoro foto niile ahı puo n'akuzirighi anyi oruka ha kwere anyi na nkwa.

Ahumiihe ndi a na-enwe na nnakota njiam a, okachasi ise foto, nke ndi nwe obodo dikà goomenti Naijiria na 'World Food Programme' na-eme ka uche ndi mmadu dikwuo n'ebe njiam a dı, okachasi n'etiti ndi uwa na-atu nonu.

Kaosinadi, 'National Information Technology Development Agency' nke Naijiria nabatara iwu nchekwa Naijiria yabu 'Nigeria Data Protection Regulation'¹⁰ nonwa Jenuari afọ 2019. Dıka anyi hurula n'iwu nchekwa njiam a ohu a tuputara n'akuku mba uwa ndi ozo,¹¹¹² iwu a nabatara ufodu ihe ndi dı na nchekwa iwu njiam a nke out jikoro mba Europe 'European Union's General Data Protection Regulation'. Na mba ebe enwere nnukwu nsogbu nchekwa nkowaonwe ogbaraohu a na-ekesa njiede n'anataghi ikike,¹³ oganiihu ga-esi naanı na mmuta na mbagide.

Otu Na-agba Mbọ Maka Odımma Ndi Mmadu

Ndi ohaobodo enweghi mmasi, nakwa, nsogbu oha, mere ka nkwado kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohu buru ihe siri ike. Otù na-agba mbọ maka ọdımma ndi mmadu na Naijiria abaghi uba

¹⁰ National Information Technology Development Agency. (2019). Nigeria data protection regulation. <https://nitda.gov.ng/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/NigeriaDataProtectionRegulation.pdf>

¹¹ Iji maatu, nootu nchocha anyi mere gbasara ndi Thailand kpalitere iwu GDPR.

¹² <https://digitalguardian.com/blog/breaking-down-nigeria-data-protection-regulation>

¹³ PUNCH. (2019, September 22). Concerns as Nigerian firms move to adopt data protection regulation <https://punchng.com/concerns-as-nigerian-firms-move-to-adopt-data-protection-regulation/>

tinwere na ego a na-enye ha di ezigbo nta, o na-esiri otu di icheiche ike ibagide ihe ohuu ebe o bu na ndi e weputarala eweputa bu ya butere nsogbu ndi mmadu na-agabiga kwa ubochi, dika ubjam. Na mkparitauka e nwere netiti ndi nnochiteanya otu nlekwasanya, otu onye nime ha chikotara nsogbu a:

Echere m n' anyi ga-esonye n'ihe ndi ahụ, makana nke bu eziokwu bu n' anyi esonyeghi na ya n'ih na anyi enweghi ike na ego. N'uche m, o bughi icho ka o buru ihe niile nyere mmadu niile; kama anyi enweghi ike ibu ihe niile nyere mmadu niile.

Nhahụ ndi a mere ka otu di icheiche na-ahụ maka ikike nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu na-agba mbọ iweta mgbanwe site n'aka goomenti. Otu na-ahụ maka ikike nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu bu 'Paradigm Initiative', esonyelarị na igba mbọ gbasara kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu kemgbe Mastakaadi na goomenti rukowara oru. Onye otu na-agba mbọ maka odimma ndi mmadu gbara ajujuronu kwuru;

Otu odimma ndi mmadu na-echu ura pere mpe n' ibuso goomenti agha notu notu, n'agbanyeghi na 'Paradigm Initiative' ewegharala agha a, i hubeghi ebe otu niile na-agba mbọ maka odimma ndi mmadu gbakoro igosi nkwado ha iji mee ka mbọ a na-agba mita mkpuru. Ya mere o ji buru mmadu igba aka achu ihe na-ata aru. Naani ihe I nwere ike imenwu bu ihapunata ufodu ihe. Ha nwere ike ijachi gi onu n'ulokpe — ha nwere ihe niile — ma o buru na ha achoghi ime ka amata ihe ahu .

N'agbanyeghi nke a, 'Paradigm Initiative' mere ka a mata na nsogbu di n' uloru mba ofesi inwe ikike n'oba njama NIMC ma na-agbakwa mbọ kemgbe ahụ ihu na e nwere ikike na iwu nnwereonwe nke nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu (Digital Rights and Freedom Bill),¹⁴ nke ebinyebeghi aka na ya ruo taa.¹⁵

Nchikota na Ntutaalo

N'ih na notu na-agba mbọ maka odimma ndi mmadu bujuru aka na Najiria, o ga-adi mma ihu otu mpaghara na otu mbaofesi di icheiche, ndinkwado na ndimwetaego ihwe ihe ha nwere notu di icheiche na-agba mbọ maka odimma ndi mmadu n'obodo. Ikwado otu odimma ndi mmadu ka ha ghota etu kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu si metuta nsogbu di icheiche ha nwere na ihe o jiri di mkpa na ndi ha na-aruru oru ga-enwe ike weta mgbanwe, mana otu ndi a choro ego na ndioru ga-enyere ha aka iwebata ihe gbasara kaadi nkowaonwe ogbaraohuu noru ha. Enyemaaka a nwere ike iwube otu nchekwa eziokwu na otu ndi ozọ di icheiche ga-aruko oru maka ihe gbasara nkwenye na nchekwa njama nke 'Paradigm Initiative' ga-ebute uzọ, nke ga-akwalitekwa oru a maliterela ma kwanye goomenti oku nukwu n'uzo otu otu agaghi emenwu.

¹⁴Adegoke, A., & Illori, T. (2019, August 3). Digital Rights and Freedom Bill Archives: The Leap and the Hurdles. Paradigm <http://paradigmhq.org/tag/digital-rights-and-freedom-bill/>

¹⁵Ekwealor, V. (2019, March 27). Nigeria's president refused to sign its digital rights bill, what happens now? Techpoint.Africa. <https://techpoint.africa/2019/03/27/nigerian-president-declines-digital-rights-bill-assent/>

Nsogbu anyị kacha chọpụta na Naijiria bụ n'etiti ime ka o ruo ndị mmadụ aka na ozi banyere ya. Ebumnobi gọmentị iwepụta ego ga-ezuru onye ọbụla agaghị adị ìrè ebe ọ bụ na ọtụtụ obodo dị icheiche ha chọrọ ịgụnye na-enwe nsogbu dị icheiche na ndebaaha. Ụzọ dị icheiche ndịnkwichitere ọhaneze weputara nwere ike izipụta ihe na-akpa ndi obodo dị icheiche nke nwere ọtù ọdịmma ndi mmadu na-arurụ ha ọrụ malite na ndiogbenye rue na ndiọlusi. Ilebanya n'ego mmegharị na ego ndi ọzọ a na-akwụ n'ideba aha ga-abụ ihe mbụ kacha mkpa a ga-emere ndi Naijiria enweghi ego. Ebe ndebaaha ndiọrusi na ndi bi n'ime obodo, ọkachi ụmụnwanyi, ndi n'hi omenaala, agaghị enwe ịkwụ n'azụ ụmụnwoke, di oké mkpa iji mee ka o ruo imirikiti ndi a gupurụ agupụ aka

N'ikpeazu, ọrụ ndi 'Paradigm Initiative n'ebe ikike na iwu nnwereonwe nke nkwaonwe ọgbaraohu di oke mkpa. Ego ọbụla e tinyere maka ịkwelite kaadi nkwaonwe ọgbaraohu ga-ewere nkwa nchekwa njama na nchekwa ikike ndi Naijiria di ka ihe mbu.